366858

# Rock Cycle Kit Lab Activity

Aligned With All Published National Standards



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# standards alignment

#### framework for K-12 science education © 2012

\* The Dimension I practices listed below are called out as **bold** words throughout the activity.

Science and Engineering Practices

Asking questions (for science) Use mathematics and computational and defining problems (for X thinking engineering) Constructing explanations (for science) Developing and using models X X and designing solutions (for engineering) Planning and carrying out Engaging in argument from evidence X investigations Obtaining, evaluating, and Analyzing and interpreting data X communicating information Energy and matter:

DIMENSION 2
Cross Cutting
Concepts

X Patterns
Energy and matter:
Flows, cycles, and conservation

Cause and effect:
Mechanism and explanation
X Scale, proportion, and quantity
X Systems and system models

DIMENSION 3

Core

Concepts

Discipline	Core Idea Focus	
Earth and Space Science	ESS1: Earth's Place in the Universe	
cartif and space science	ESS2: Earth's Systems	

x Indicates standards covered in activity

## next generation science standards © 2013

Middle School Standards Covered	High School Standards Covered
MS.ESS2-3: Analyze and interpret data on the distribution of fossils and rocks, continental shapes, and seafloor structures to provide evidence of the past plate motions.	HS.ESS1-6: Apply scientific reasoning and evidence from ancient Earth materials, meteorites, and other planetary surfaces to construct an account of Earth's formation and early history.
	HS.ESS2-1: Develop a model to illustrate how Earth's internal and surface processes operate at different spatial and temporal scales to form continental and ocean-floor features.
	HS.ESS2-3: Develop a model based on evidence of Earth's interior to describe the cycling of matter by thermal convection.

*(continued on next page)* 

# standards and learning objectives

#### national science education standards © 1996

Content Standards (K-12)				
	Systems, order, and organization	Х	Evolution and equilibrium	
X	Evidence, models, and explanation		Form and Function	
X	Constancy, change, and measurement			
Earth and Space Science Standards Middle School		Earth	and Space Science Standards High School	
	Systems, order, and organization		Evolution and equilibrium	
X	Evidence, models, and explanation	Х	Form and Function	

x Indicates standards covered in activity

## benchmarks for science literacy (AAAS, © 1993)

Constancy, change, and measurement

1. The Nature of Science	1B: Scientific Inquiry	
4. The Physical Setting	4B: The Earth	
	4C: Processes that Shape the Earth	
5. The Living Environment	5A: Diversity of Life	
11. Common Themes	11A: Systems	
	11B: Models	

### activity objectives:

- Recognize that most sedimentary rocks are formed from other rocks when rock particles are cemented together by minerals dissolved in water.
- Recognize that metamorphic rocks are formed from other rocks when heat and pressure have been applied.
- Recognize that the temperature in the interior of Earth is hot enough to melt rock, forming magma.
- Recognize that igneous rocks are formed from a hot mineral solution called magma.