

366823

# DNA Fingerprinting Electrophoresis Lab Activity

Aligned with All Published National Standards

**ward's**  
**science+**

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## framework for K-12 science education © 2012

\* The Dimension I practices listed below are called out as **bold** words throughout the activity.

<b>DIMENSION 1</b> Science and Engineering Practices	<b>X</b>	Asking questions (for science) and defining problems (for engineering)		Use mathematics and computational thinking
		Developing and using models	<b>X</b>	Constructing explanations (for science) and designing solutions (for engineering)
	<b>X</b>	Planning and carrying out investigations	<b>X</b>	Engaging in argument from evidence
	<b>X</b>	Analyzing and interpreting data	<b>X</b>	Obtaining, evaluating, and communicating information
<b>DIMENSION 2</b> Cross Cutting Concepts	<b>X</b>	Patterns		Energy and matter: Flows, cycles, and conservation
		Cause and effect: Mechanism and explanation	<b>X</b>	Structure and function
	<b>X</b>	Scale, proportion, and quantity		Stability and change
		Systems and system models		
<b>DIMENSION 3</b> Core Concepts	<b>Discipline</b>		<b>Core Idea Focus</b>	
	Life Science	LS1: From Molecules to Organisms: Structures and Properties		
		LS3: Heredity: Inheritance and Variations of Traits		

**X** Indicates standards covered in activity

## next generation science standards © 2013

Middle School Standards Covered	High School Standards Covered
MS.LS1-1: Conduct an investigation to provide evidence that living things are made of cells; either one cell or many different numbers and types of cells.	HS.LS3-1: Ask questions to clarify relationships about the role of DNA and chromosomes in coding the instructions for characteristic traits passed from parents to offspring.
	HS.LS3-3: Apply concepts of statistics and probability to explain the variation and distribution of expressed traits in a population.

(continued on next page)

# standards/learning objectives

## national science education standards © 1996

Content Standards (K-12)			
×	Systems, order, and organization		Evolution and equilibrium
×	Evidence, models, and explanation	×	Form and Function
×	Constancy, change, and measurement		

Life Science Standards Middle School		Life Science Standards High School	
×	Structure and Function in Living Systems	×	The Cell
×	Reproduction and Heredity	×	Molecular Basis of Heredity
×	Diversity and Adaptations of Organisms		

× Indicates standards covered in activity

## benchmarks for science literacy (AAAS, © 1993)

1. The Nature of Science	1A: The Scientific World View
3. The Nature of Technology	3A: Technology and Science
5. The Living Environment	5A: Diversity of Life
	5B: Heredity
	5C: Cells
6. The Human Organism	6A: Human Identity
11. Common Themes	11A: Systems
	11B: Models

### activity objectives:

- Learn the process of agarose gel electrophoresis
- Perform the electrophoresis procedure
- Identify the guilty suspect in a criminal investigation
- Determine the size of unknown DNA molecules

### time requirement:

- Casting gels and diluting buffer: 30 minutes
- Loading and running gel: 3 hours
- Staining and analyzing gel: 60 minutes